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# **T $\mu$ M and S $\mu$ M:** **Transmission- and Scanning-** **Muon Microscopy**

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AFAD2018 (Daejeon)

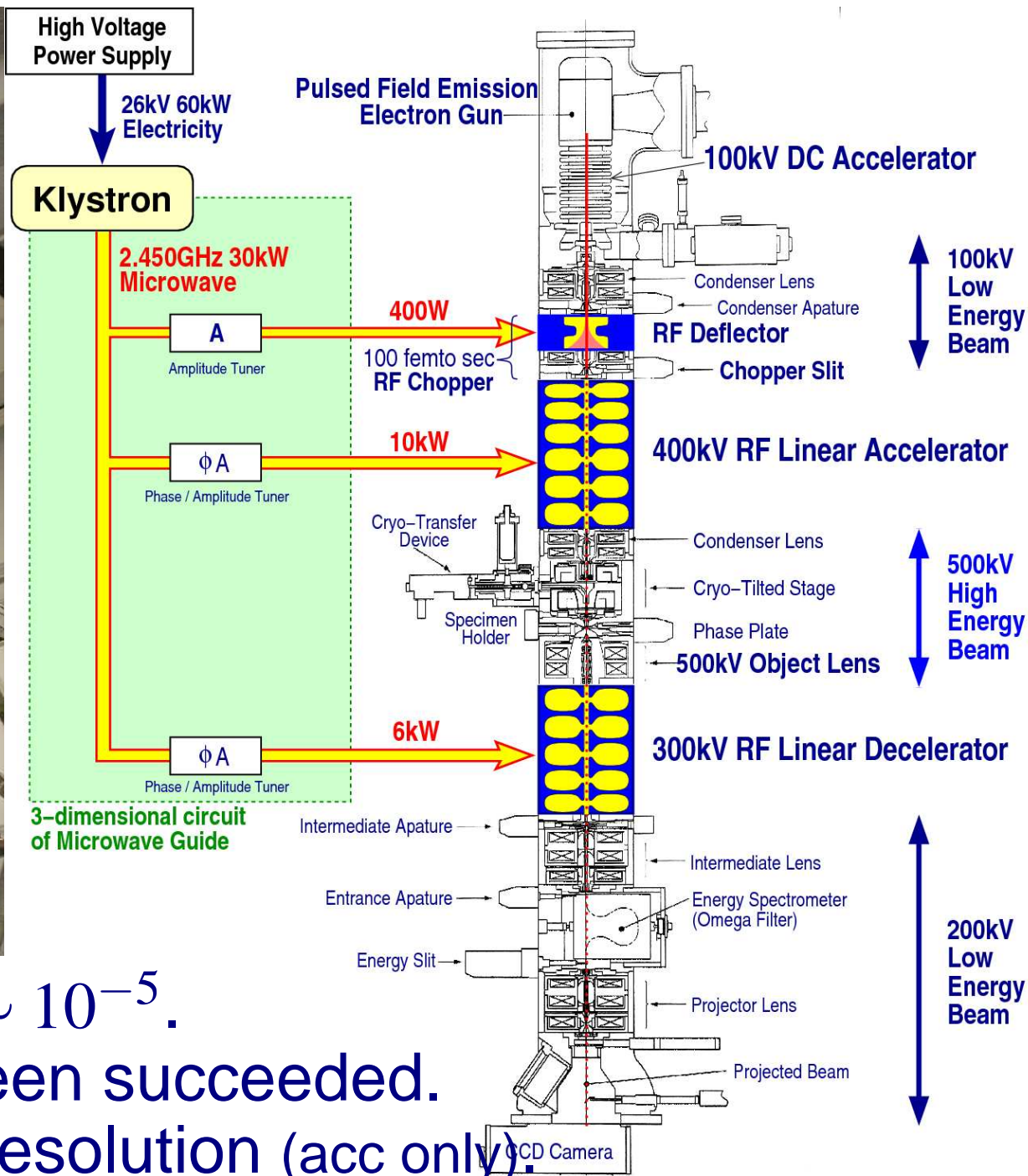
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# 500kV Linac-TEM at NIPS (Okazaki)

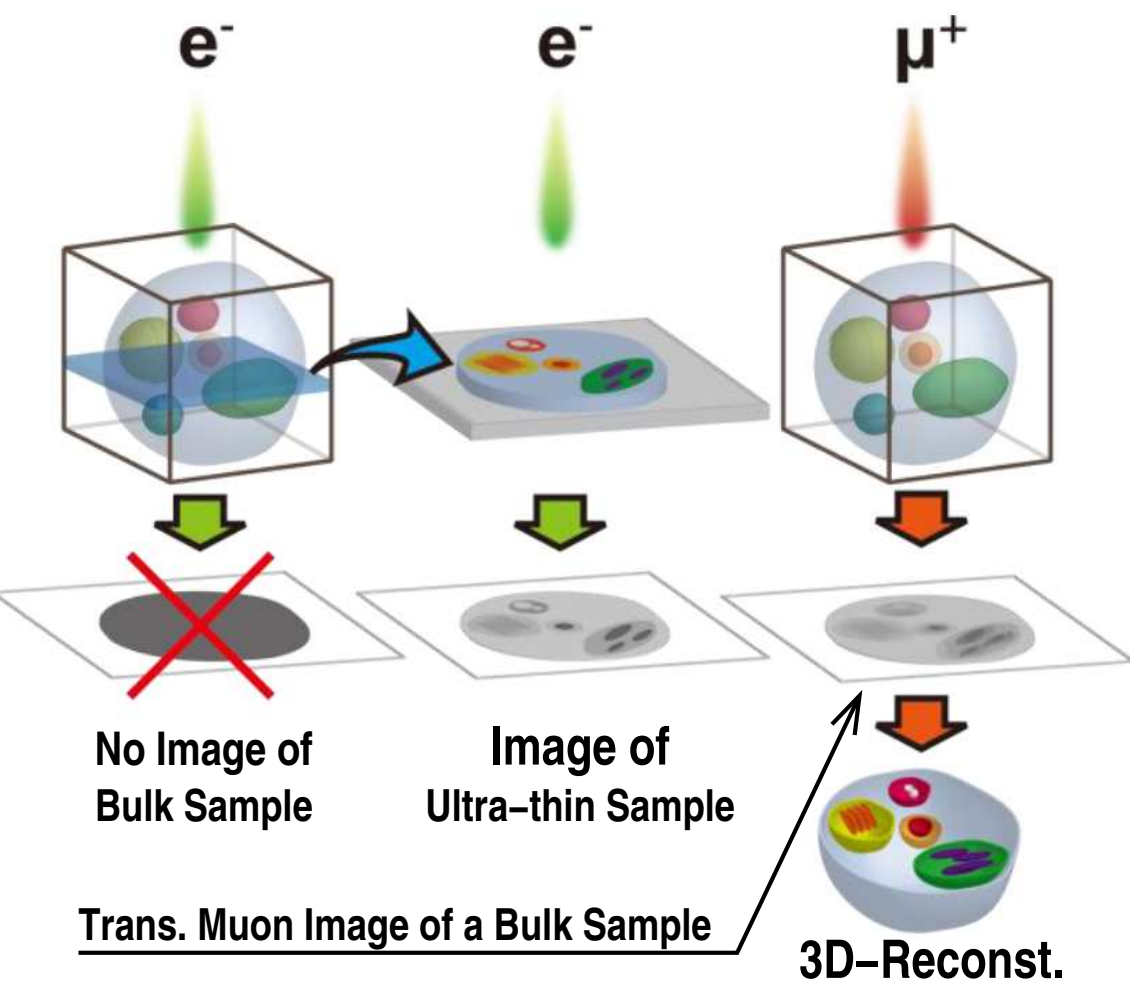


Accelerator with  $\Delta E/E \sim 10^{-5}$ .

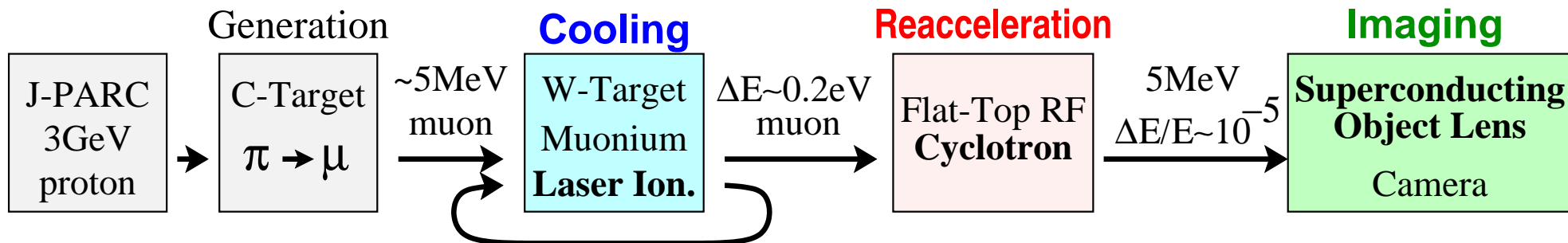
Proof of Concept has been succeeded.

Current status: 0.9 nm resolution (acc only).

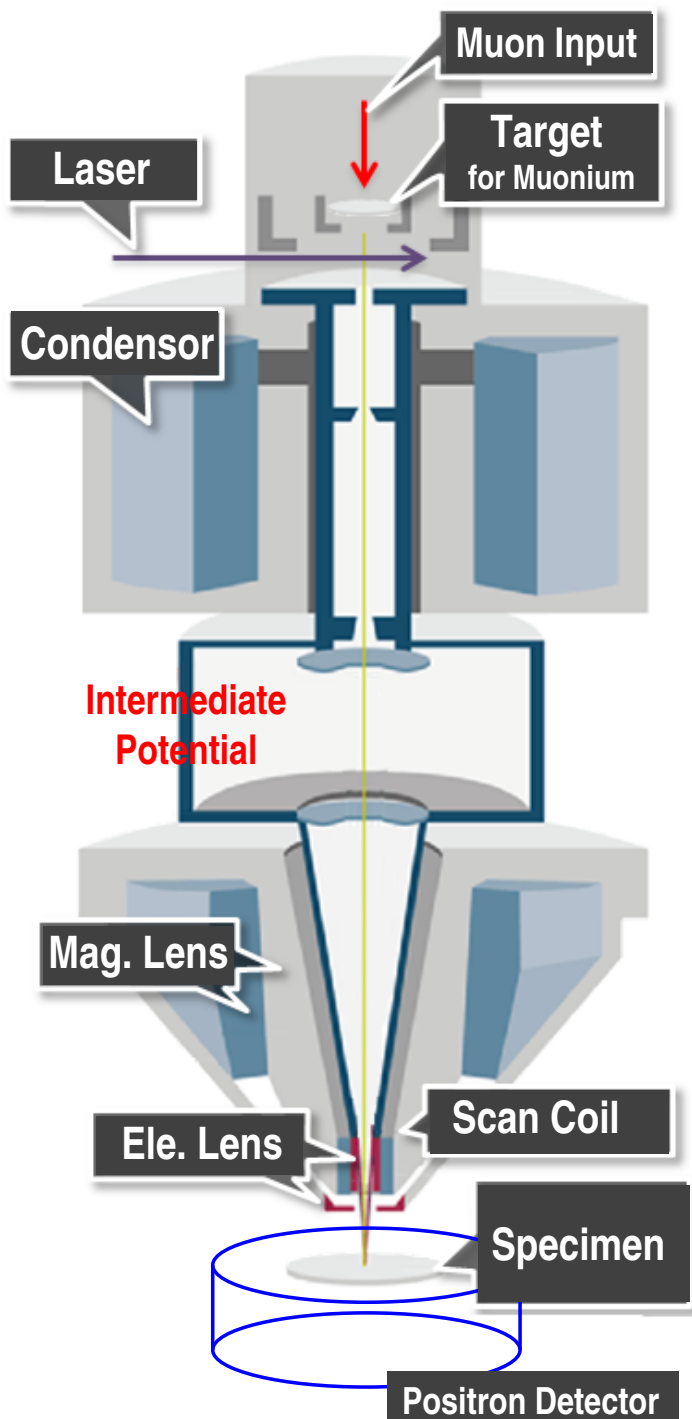
# Transmission Muon Microscopy



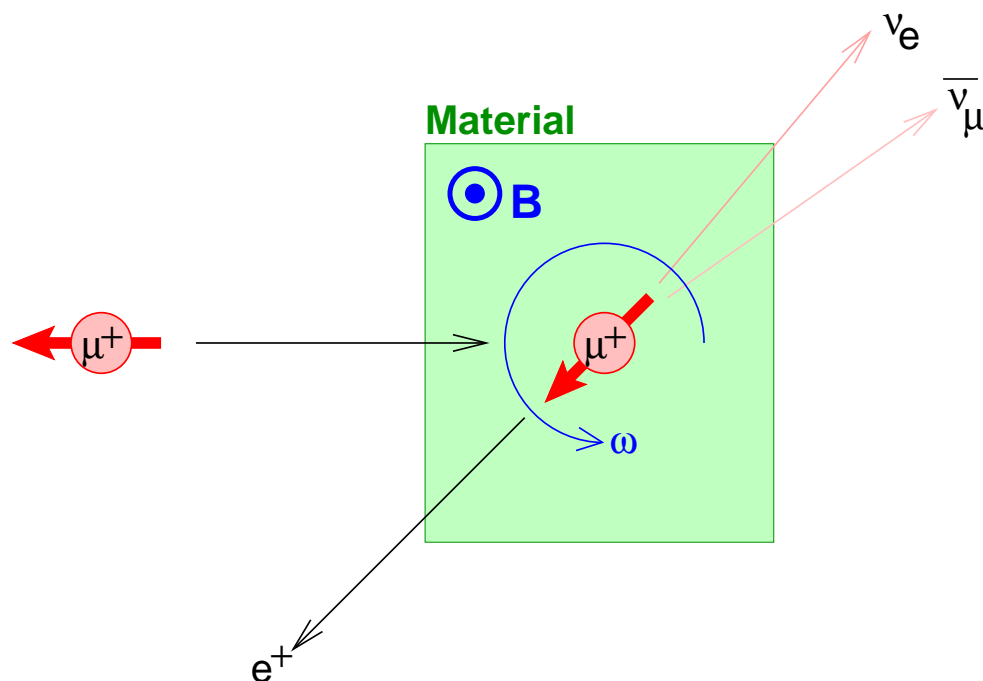
- Deep penetration-power of accelerated muon ( $\sim 10\text{MeV}$ ) is employed for microscopy.
- A cryo/live neurons ( $> 10\mu\text{m}$ ) can be directly observed.
- Muons are generated by accelerator (J-PARC).
- Cooling down of muons clarifies its **wave-properties**.
- Electric field is visualized.



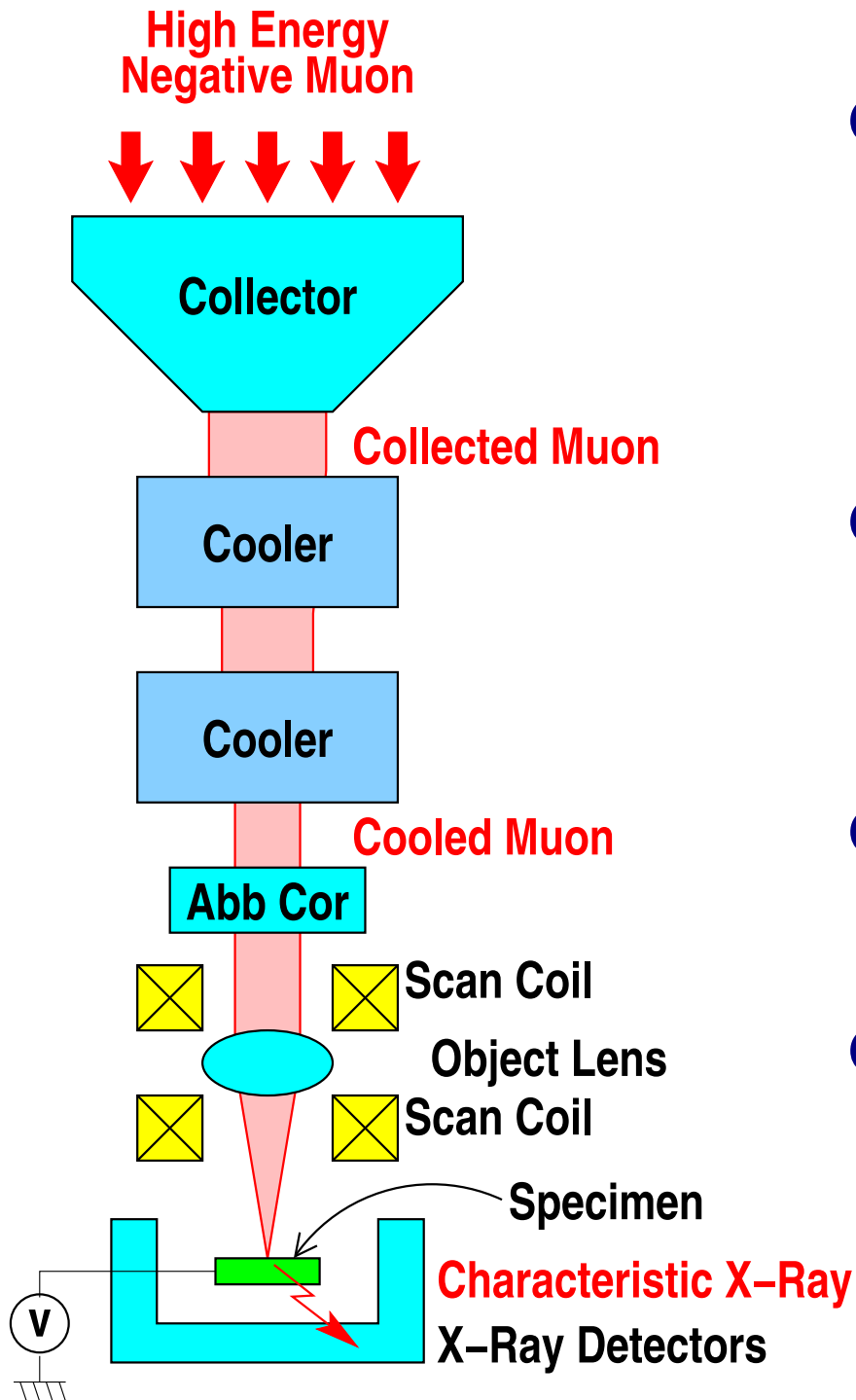
# Scanning Positive Muon Microscopy



- It can visualize 3D magnetic field in nanometer resolution. XY-scan (nm resol.) by scan-coil, and Z-scan (nm) by energy-scan.
- Positive muon injected into material plays a high-sensitive magnetic probe by muon spin rotation ( $\mu$ SR).



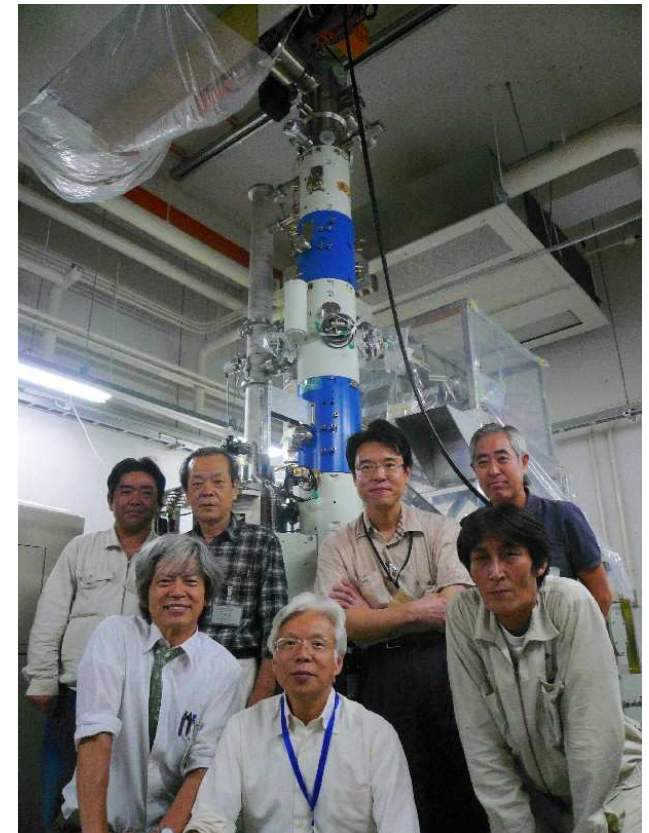
# Scanning Negative Muon Microscopy



- It can visualise 3D distribution of elements, isotopes and chemical boundings of surface in nanometer resolution.
- Any element (including H, Li) can be analyzed. (EDX/EDM can analyze elements heavier than Na.)
- Its sensitivity is much higher than EDX/EDM of SEM/TEM.
- Characteristic X-ray induced by  $\mu^-$  has 200 times energy than one by  $e^-$ .

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