

2023 Summer School on Cosmology and Particle Physics

Monday, 31 July 2023 - Friday, 4 August 2023

CTPU PTC

Scientific Programme

□□□: Beyond the Standard Model

Basic features of Standard Model

Symmetries of SM and its extensions: massive neutrinos

Electroweak precision and Beyond Standard Model: rho parameter and custodial symmetry.

Two Higgs Doublet Model: dark matter

Chiral symmetry and QCD effective theory

U(1)_A problem and strong CP problem

PQ mechanism and axions.

(Reference) Reviews of PDG <https://pdg.lbl.gov/>

□□□: □□□□ □□□

Very Short Summary of the Standard Model

Observational Evidence of Dark Matter

Relic Abundance of Dark Matter

Direct Detection of Dark Matter - Target particle recoil

Indirect Detection of Dark Matter - Cosmic rays

Direct Production of Dark Matter - Collider

New Approaches

References:

1. <https://arxiv.org/abs/1605.04909> --> History
2. <https://arxiv.org/abs/1703.07364> --> General w/ Models
3. <https://arxiv.org/abs/1705.01987> --> General
4. <https://arxiv.org/abs/1903.03026> --> Direct Detection
5. <https://arxiv.org/abs/1904.07915> --> Direct Detection
6. <https://arxiv.org/abs/1710.05137> --> Indirect Detection
7. <https://arxiv.org/abs/1812.02029> --> Indirect Detection
8. <https://arxiv.org/abs/2109.02696> --> Indirect Detection (Extension of 6)
9. <https://arxiv.org/abs/1912.04727> --> Cosmology

□□□

"Axion searches"

1. Overview of axion physics
2. Current status of axion physics
3. Experimental searches on axion
4. Astrophysical searches on axion
5. Cosmological searches on axion

Refs:

1. <https://arxiv.org/abs/1812.02669> - overview 1
2. <https://arxiv.org/abs/2012.05029> - overview 2
3. <https://pdg.lbl.gov/2023/web/viewer.html?file=../reviews/rpp2022-rev-axions.pdf> - current status 1
4. <https://cajohare.github.io/AxionLimits/> - current status 2
5. <https://arxiv.org/abs/1801.08127> - searches for axions 1
6. Georg G. Raffelt, "Stars as laboratories for fundamental physics: The astrophysics of neutrinos, axions, and other weakly interacting particles" (open-source: <https://www.th.mpp.mpg.de/members/raffelt/mypapers/Stars.pdf>) - searches for axions 2

□□□

Introduction to Machine Learning

Classification using neural networks

Generative models and density estimation: normalizing flows and diffusion models

review: 1908.09257, 1912.02762

Example: mapping dark matter density of the Milky Way from its stellar distribution

review: 2305.13358

General references:

David

Shih's

TASI

lecture:

<https://sites.google.com/colorado.edu/tasi-2022-wiki/lecture-topics?authuser=0>

HEP ML Living review: <https://iml-wg.github.io/HEPML-LivingReview/>