



Contribution ID: 335

Type: **Contributed Oral Presentation**

## Measurement of the finite transverse single spin asymmetry for very forward neutral pion production in diffractive and non-diffractive processes

*Friday, 30 May 2025 11:25 (15 minutes)*

The Transverse Single-Spin Asymmetry ( $A_N$ ) provides valuable insights into the motion and structure of quarks and gluons within a nucleon. The RHICf experiment, in collaboration with the STAR experiment, measured neutral particles in very forward ( $\eta > 6$ ) regions in transversely polarized  $p + p$  collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 510$  GeV during the 2017 data-taking period. Previous results from the RHICf Collaboration indicated that the  $A_N$  of inclusive neutral pions is non-zero within  $\eta > 6$  and  $p_{T,\pi^0} < 1$  GeV/c. The result also hinted a potentially large contribution from soft processes, such as diffractive reactions. On the other hand, it raises a new question of whether contributions from non-diffractive processes are completely excluded. In this study, we present and compare the  $A_N$  for neutral pions in Diffractive-Like and Non-Diffractive-Like events. Event classification is performed based on the particle distribution measured by the STAR detector system. The results highlight the trends in  $A_N$  for neutral pions between diffractive and non-diffractive processes.

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**Session Classification:** Parallel Session

**Track Classification:** Hadron Structure and Reactions